Postgraduate Institute of Medicine



"Optimising postgraduate medical training amidst constraints."

01st December 2023

MESSAGE FROM DIRECTOR, PGIM

Professor Senaka Rajapakse

Director Postgraduate Institute of Medicine University of Colombo



The Postgraduate Institute of Medicine (PGIM) is the sole institute in Sri Lanka that is responsible for the specialist training of medical doctors. Currently, more than 400 doctors obtain Board Certification each year from the PGIM, and each of these graduates complete a research study as part of their training programme. In addition, many other medical doctors complete training programmes at Masters level, which may also include a research project.

PGIM has recognized research as an important component in the development of a competent and evidence-based practitioner. We strive towards improving the quality of the research studies done by our trainees through several initiatives, including conducting regular research methodology workshops. We have also provided more opportunities for the trainees to publish their research and gain recognition for their efforts in their examinations.

The Annual Research Symposium of the PGIM would be another opportunity for the trainees, trainers and for any researcher focusing on areas related to medical sciences to disseminate their study findings. The symposium will also be a gathering for both trainees and trainers and

an opportunity to share their experiences as well as to learn together transforming the future postgraduate medical education in the country.

I take this opportunity to thank the organizing committee for their effort and wish all the participants a memorable academic experience.

MESSAGE FROM SYMPOSIUM CHAIR

Dr Kamani Samarasinghe

Senior Lecturer Postgraduate Institute of Medicine University of Colombo



The Sri Lankan healthcare system has achieved many accolades over the years for achieving higher level health indicators sometimes even comparable to most of the developed countries. However, there are many gaps within the Sri Lankan health system which requires high quality evidence to overcome them effectively. PGIM is the sole institution in Sri Lanka, which trains medical specialists, and it has endeavored to maintain the high standards in postgraduate medical education despite the constraints the country has faced recently.

Therefore, the theme selected for this year's Annual Research Symposium, "Optimising postgraduate medical education amidst constraints" reflects the importance assigned by the PGIM to maintain and improve these standards by evidence-based practices. The PGIM believes that research carried out by its trainees as well as the trainers will lay the foundation for national level studies and practice related decisions within the health system and postgraduate medical education in Sri Lanka. Therefore, it is vital that the trainees and trainers of the PGIM have an opportunity to share their research findings and engage in a critical discussion as to how these findings may be used to uplift the healthcare system and academic training in medical education. The PGIM Annual Research Symposium 2023 therefore will be the perfect opportunity for such interaction.

Thus, it is a pleasure for me to chair the Annual Research Symposium of the PGIM for the year 2023 and I believe that in the years to come, the ARS of the PGIM will play a central role in disseminating medically related scientific knowledge in Sri Lanka.

ORGANISING COMMITTEE

- Dr. Kamani Samarasinghe Senior Lecturer, PGIM
- Dr. Himani Molligoda Senior Lecturer, PGIM
- Dr. Pandula Siribaddana Senior Lecturer, PGIM
- Dr. Lilangani de Silva Senior Lecturer, PGIM
- Dr. Amodini Rajakaruna Senior Lecturer, PGIM
- Ms. Dilhani Munasinghe Senior Assistant Librarian, PGIM
- Ms. Chandima Wadasinghe Senior Assistant Librarian, PGIM
- Mr. K G K Palitha Systems Analyst, PGIM
- Mr. Supun Weerasinghe Audio Visual Technician, PGIM
- Ms. Inoka Silva Senior Staff Management Assistant, MERC, PGIM
- Ms. Tharushi Wickramasinghe, Research Assistant, MERC, PGIM
- Ms. K G Pathmasekera, Research Assistant, MERC, PGIM
- Mr. Sajitha Dilanka- Office Assistant, MERC, PGIM

Programme of Sessions

Agenda – 1 st December 2023			
0845-0910	Inauguration		
0910 -0920	Welcome address- Director, PGIM		
0920 -0930	Address by the Chief Guest Vice Chancellor, University of Colombo		
0930 -1005	Keynote address		
1005 - 1040	PGIM Oration		
10401045	Vote of Thanks		
1045-1115	Refreshments		
1115 - 1135	Plenary I: Shaping your career amidst constraints		
1135 - 1155	Plenary II: Effective communication: Exams and Beyond		
	Auditorium	Hall 1	Hall 2
1200 - 1245	Symposium I: Trainers Balancing training commitments in difficult times.	Free Paper Session I	Free Paper Session II
1245 - 1330	Symposium II: Trainers How technology can help you become a 'better' trainer Its time to change!		
1315- 1345	LUNCH		
1345 - 1430	Symposium III: Trainees Tips on how to make the most of your training placement and the trainers Becoming a 'sponge in the puddle'	Free Paper Session III	E - Poster judging
1430 - 1515	Symposium IV: Trainees You know best How to face your research viva with confidence		
1515 - 1530	Awards for Best oral and poster presentations		
1530 - 1600	TEA		

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S W M K K Singhaprathapa^{1,2}

¹Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ²Ministry of Health, Sri Lanka

• Factors linked with treatment compliance among mentally ill patients in National Hospital Kandy Sri Lanka

S W M K K Singhaprathapa^{1,2}

¹Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ²Ministry of Health, Sri Lanka

• Prevalence of non-communicable disease risk factors among Sri Lankan adults with HIV at the time of registration at Central HIV Clinic, Sri Lanka

Chani Ratnayaka^{1,2} Lilani Rajapakse²

¹Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ²National STD AIDS Control Programme, Sri Lanka

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 ¹Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ²Teaching Hospital, Peradeniya, ²Teaching Hospital, Kalutara, ³District General Hospital, Nuwara Eliya, Sri Lanka
- Prevalence of self-reported oral health problems, oral health knowledge and perception of oral health promotion among voluntary Mothers' Support Group members in a selected Medical Officer of Health area in Kalutara District

K W D E Nilmini¹, N K V Nanayakkara²

¹Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ²Ministry of Health, Sri Lanka

• Effectiveness of High-Intensity Interval Training (HIIT) in overweight individuals between 25-45yrs of age registered in Sports Medicine clinic, General Hospital Kalutara District

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¹Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ²Ministry of Health, Sri Lanka, European College of Sport and Exercise Physicians

• Cost-Benefit Analysis of Population Screening Program for Cardiovascular Disease in Sri Lanka

A U Gamage¹, A de Silva²

¹General Sir John Kotelawala Defence University, ²University of Colombo

Knowledge Related to Poor Compliance for Diabetes Management among Pregnant Type
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S U Sendanayaka^{1,2}, R P D M Rajapakse³

¹Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, Sri Lanka, ²Teaching Hospital, Kurunegala, ³University of Wayamba, Sri Lanka

• Are adolescent female monks in Sri Lanka having an adequate Body Mass Index (BMI); preliminary study in rural areas in Sri Lanka

S U Sendanayaka^{1,2}, R P D M Rajapakse³, K D R R Katulanda⁴

¹Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ²Teaching Hospital, Kurunegala, ³University of Wayamba, ⁴National Hospital, Sri Lanka

• Knowledge, attitudes and practices towards the domestic fire accidents and factors associated with them among residents of a selected urban housing complex in Colombo *D Rathnayake*,

National Dental Hospital, Sri Lanka

• Relationship between iron deficiency anaemia and febrile convulsion in the paediatric unit of teaching hospital

W A A Sandaruwan¹, U B Liyanage², M I Jayarathne²

¹Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, Teaching Hospital, Karapitiya

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• An Assessment of the Inclusive Early Childhood Development Program of the Family Health Bureau in Kandy District, Sri Lanka

K M P D Jayasundera¹, A Hewamalage²

¹Postgraduate institute of medicine, University of Colombo, ² Family Health Bureau, Ministry of Health, Sri Lanka

• Impact of COVID-19 infection on Endoscopic Gastroenterological procedures at National Hospital of Sri Lanka

M P Deraniyagala^{1,2}, N M M Nawaratne³

¹Postgraduate Institute of medicine, University of Colombo, ²District General Hospital, Nuwara Eliya, ³National Hospital, Sri Lanka

- An In-Depth exploration of perceived barriers to healthy eating among overweight and obese women in a selected MOH area in Kalutara District, Sri Lanka D C K Herath^{1,2}, K T A A Kasturirathne³
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- A descriptive study on anthropometric and handprint dimensions of a young adult population in Sri Lanka
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 ¹Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ²Ministry of Health, Sri Lanka, ³University of Sri Jayewardenepura, ⁴RDHS office, Kalutara
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 ¹Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ²Sri Jayewardenepura General Hospital
- Delays In Diagnosing Lung Cancer: A Sri Lankan Experience
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 Jeyakumaran³, A Fernado²

 ¹Postgraduate institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ²University of Moratuwa,
 ³Rajarata University, ⁴National Cancer Institute, Maharagama, Sri Lanka
- Risk Factors of Severe Leptospirosis in District General Hospital, Kalutara Sri Lanka
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- Do antenatal mothers compliant to nutritional supplements provided by the government? *F N Aboothahir, A C M Basnayake* Ministry of Health, Sri Lanka
- An audit on glycemic control of patients receiving variable rate intravenous insulin infusion at critical care

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¹Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, Sri Lanka, ²Glangwili General Hospital in United Kingdom

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GHS Fernando^{1,2}, MPurva³

¹Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ²Base Hospital, Udugama, ³Hull University Teaching Hospital, United Kingdom

• Clinical audit of adult pain management in the Emergency Department of Teaching Hospital Peradeniya

A B Galliyadda^{1,2}, B H W M G T Wijethilake³, BM S Udagedera³

¹Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ²Sirimavo Bandaranayake Specialized Childrens Hospital, Peradeniya, ³Teaching Hospital, Peradeniya, Sri Lanka

• Modified Carbapenem Inactivation Method (mCIM) as a tool of antibiotic stewardship for Gram negative bacteremia in Teaching Hospital Kandy

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¹Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ²National Hospital, Kandy, ³National Hospital, Sri Lanka. ⁴University of Peradeniya

• Awareness of autism and the associated factors among mothers of one year old babies visiting MCH centers in Colombo Municipal Council (CMC)

V Kumarasamy¹, P A D Coonghe²

¹National Hospital, Sri Lanka. ²University of Jaffna

• Dietary knowledge, adherence and perceived diet barriers among patients with type 2 diabetes attending diabetic clinic at Base Hospital Galgamuwa

H G P Samanthi^I, P M R B I. Pathiraja²

¹Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ²Provincial Director of Health Services Office, North Western Province, Sri Lanka

- Work life balance and its associated factors among medical officers in Colombo district S Aathirayan¹, D I Galappatti², C Kariyawasam³
 - ¹Office of Provincial Directorate of Health Services, Western province, ²Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ³International College of Business and Technology Campus, Colombo, Sri Lanka
- Prevalence and risk factors of falls among community-dwelling older adults in Sri Lanka;
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R A M N Rajapaksha^{1,2}, K De Silva²

¹Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ²Apeksha Hospital, Maharagama, Sri Lanka

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L D Manchanayake^{1,2}, C M C A Seneviratne², L D D Akmeemana²

¹Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ²Colombo South Teaching Hospital, Kalubowila, Sri Lanka

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¹Teaching Hospital, Karapitiya, ²Medical Research Institute, Sri Lanka

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Ministry of Health, Sri Lanka

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F S Reyaz¹, T G Amal Priyantha²

¹Postgraduate institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ²Colombo South Teaching Hospital, Kalubowila, Sri Lanka

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R A M N Rajapaksha^{1,2}, C H G Mahipala²

¹Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ²District General Hospital, Negombo, Sri Lanka

• Anti-Ageing Effect of Yoga on middle-aged people – A systematic Review

P M Munasinghe¹, C Gajanayake^{1,2}, K C Kalubowila^{1,2}

¹Regional Director of Health Services Office, Colombo, Sri Lanka, ²Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo

• An overview of overweight and obese patients attending the medical nutrition clinic at Teaching Hospital Anuradhapura

A A R Y Siriwardhana¹, M S M Fernando², S L Jayasekara¹

¹Teaching Hospital, Anuradhapura, ²Postgraduate Institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, Sri Lanka

• Leptospirosis case analysis during July,2023 – June, 2023 at Base Hospital Udugama; Institutional survey

G H S Fernando¹, K J M D Tharanga², P B W Dineshi¹

¹Postgraduate institute of Medicine, University of Colombo, ²University of Ruhuna, ³Base Hospital, Udugama, Sri Lanka